JOURNAL OF
AFRICAN CIVILIZATIONS
VOL. 10 SUMMER, 1989

EGYPT REVISITED

Contents

Acknowledgements 0

RACE AND ORIGIN OF THE ANCIENT EGYPTIANS

Introduction
Ivan Van Sertima 3

1. Origin of the Ancient Egyptians
Cheikh Anta Diop 9

2. The Ancient World and Africa: Whose Roots?
Basil Davidson 39

3. Ancient Egyptians: The Dark Red Race Myth.
James Brunson 53

4. Ethnic or Symbolic:
Blackness and Human Images in Ancient Egyptian Art
James Brunson 59

BLACK DYNASTIES AND RULERS

Introduction
Ivan Van Sertima 85

5. The Lost Pharaohs of Nubia
Bruce Williams 90

6. A Working Chronology of the Royal Kemetic Dynasties
Runoko Rashidi 105

7. Of Gods and Men: Egypt's Old Kingdom
Wayne Chandler 117

8. The Middle Kingdom of Kemet: A Photo Essay
Runoko Rashidi 183

9. Waset, The Eye of Ra and the Abode of Maat:
The Pinnacle of Black Leadership in the Ancient World
Asa G. Hilliard III. 211

10. Black Rulers of the Golden Age
Legrand Clegg II 239

11. The Nubian Renaissance
Phaon Goldman (Tarharka) 261

PHILOSOPHY AND SCIENCE OF THE EGYPTIANS

Introduction
Ivan Van Sertima 273

12. Theophile Obenga: At the forefront of the African Renaissance in Philosophy
Habib Sy 277

13. African Philosophy of the Pharaonic Period
Theophile Obenga 286
(Translated by Elizabeth Clement and Irene D'Almeida)

14. Science and Symbol in Egyptian Medicine: Commentaries on the Edwin Smith Papyrus
Charles S. Finch 325

15. Towards a Sociology of Maatian Ethics: Literature and Context
Maulana Karenga 352

MISCELLANEOUS ESSAYS

Introduction
Ivan Van Sertima 399

16. The Works of Gerald Massey: Kamite Origins
Charles S. Finch 401

17. Black Women in Search of Kemet: A Bibliography
Larry Williams 413

18. Ancient Egypt for Children—Facts, Fiction and Lies
Beatrice Lumpkin 416

19. Glossary of Kemetic Terms
Runoko Rashidi and Regina Blackburn 425

Biographical Note on Contributors 429

Appendix 439